

Regarding the bees and the flowers,  
In the fields and the gardens and bowers,  
You will note at a glance,  
That their ways of romance,  
Haven't any resemblance to ours.

I'd rather have Fingers than Toes,  
I'd rather have Ears than a Nose.  
And as for my Hair,  
I'm glad it's all there,  
I'll be awfully sad, when it goes.

Last night I dreamed of chickens,  
There were chickens everywhere,  
They were standing on my stomach,  
They were nesting in my hair,  
They were pecking at my pillow,  
They were hopping on my head,  
They were ruffling up their feathers,  
As they raced about my bed.

They were on the chairs and tables,  
They were on the chandeliers,  
They were roosting in the corners,  
They were clucking in my ears,  
There were chickens, chickens, chickens  
For as far as I could see...  
When I woke today I noticed  
There were eggs on top of me.  
by Jack Prelutsky

From a Railway Carriage  
Faster than fairies, faster than witches,  
Bridges and houses, hedges and ditches;  
And charging along like troops in a battle,  
All through the meadows the horses and cattle:  
All of the sights of the hill and the plain  
Flying as thick as the driving rain;  
And ever again, in the wink of an eye,  
Painted stations whistle by...  
by RL Stevenson

The Sound Collector  
A stranger called this morning  
Dressed all in black and grey  
Put every sound into a bag  
And carried it away

The whistling of the kettle  
The turning of the lock  
The purring of the kitten  
The ticking of the clock

The popping of the toaster  
The crunching of the flakes  
When you spread the marmalade  
The scraping noise it makes

The hissing of the frying pan  
The ticking of the grill  
The bubbling of the bath tub  
As it starts to fill

The drumming of the raindrops  
On the window pane  
When you do the washing up  
The gurgle of the drain

The crying of the baby  
The squeaking of the chair  
The swishing of the curtain  
The creaking of the chair

A stranger called this morning  
He didn't leave his name  
Left us only silence  
Life will never be the same  
by Roger McGough

Listen to the poems 

## 2: Редукция и сокращения


Страница   
Урока

'Reduction' – произношение слов без ударение. Также как на русском, безударные гласные довольно сильно отличаются от ударных. Заполняйте таблицу и произнесите редуцируемые варианты этих слов.

а - у - о: матрешка = м трешк   
i: кубик = куб к  
е: элекричество = л ктричество  
oo: улитка = литка

a - am - an - and - are - as - at - because - been - can - could - did - do  
for - gonna - had - has - have - he - her - him - his - I - if - in - is - it - it'd  
it'll - it's - my - of - our - shall - she - should - some - than - that - the  
there - they - to - was - we - were - will - with - would - you - your

Single vowels		y vowels	r vowels	w vowels
a / e / oo	i / u / o			
	d	/	/	d  / d  w
	h  m h  z	   	f  / f  r y  / y  r	y  / y  w y  v y  d y  l
	t	h  z h  d h  l	w  / w  r	
	t  s t  d	sh  z sh  d sh  l	h  / h  r	
	t  ll		th  / th  r th  z th  d th  l	t  / t  w  rhymes with
n	f	w  / w  r w  v w  d w  l		
v	n	th  / th  r th  v th  d th  l		
z	s	th  / th  y b  n		
d	w  ll			
(d)	w  th			
ll	s  m			
n	g  n			
t	v			
m	(b  ) c  z			
n	fr  m			
d	w  z			
d				
d				

r, w + y vowels: r / w / y произносятся **ТОЛЬКО** перед гласными.  
for me = f me;  
for us = f ruz.  
to go = t go;  
to eat = t weat  
the boy = th boy;  
the end = th yend  
  
ОТВЕТЫ

## Contractions / сокращение

	to be lost	have been waiting	had been looking	will be there	I said __ would be there
I	I'm I m	I've been I v b n	I'd been I d b n	I'll be I l be	I'd be I d be
he	he's h z	he's been h z b n	he'd been h d b n	he'll be h l be	he'd be h d be
she	she's sh z	she's been sh z b n	she'd been sh d b n	she'll be sh l be	she'd be sh d be
it	it's i ts	it's been i ts b n	it'd been i t d b n	it'll be i t l be	it'd be i t d be
you	you're y (r)	you've been y v b n	you'd been y d b n	you'll be y l be	you'd be y d be
we	we're w (r)	we've been w v b n	we'd been w d b n	we'll be w l be	we'd be w d be
they	they're th (r)	they've been th v b n	they'd been th d b n	they'll be th l be	they'd be th d be
there	there's a problem th z	there's been a problem th z b n	there'd been a problem th d b n	there'll be a problem th l be	there'd be a problem th d be

## Negatives / отрицания

do	don't d nt	doesn't d z nt	didn't d d nt	
be	isn't	aren't	wasn't	weren't
have	haven't	hasn't	hadn't	
will	won't	can't	mustn't	
modals	wouldn't w d nt	couldn't c d nt	shouldn't sh d nt	



Practice  
Contractions

## Vocabulary: Idioms

- \_\_\_\_\_ wasn't built in a day  
Рим не сразу строился. ✓
- \_\_\_\_\_ is thicker than water  
Кровь гуще воды. ✓
- When in Rome, do as the \_\_\_\_\_ do  
Находясь в Риме, делайте то же, что и римляне. ✓
- The \_\_\_\_\_ is greener on the other side of the fence.  
Трава всегда зеленее на другой стороне. ✓
- Don't run before you can \_\_\_\_\_.  
Не беги, пока не научишься ходить. ✓
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the best policy  
Честность-лучшая политика. ✓
- Don't put all your eggs in one \_\_\_\_\_.  
Не кладите все яйца в одну корзину. ✓
- There's no time like the \_\_\_\_\_.  
Нет времени лучше, чем сейчас. ✓
- Don't throw the baby out with the \_\_\_\_\_.  
Не выплесни младенца вместе с водой из ванны. ✓
- A leopard doesn't change its \_\_\_\_\_.  
Леопард не меняет пятен. ✓
- Don't count your chickens before they \_\_\_\_\_.  
Не считайте цыплят до того, как они вылупятся. ✓
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of the pudding is in the eating  
Хорошим пудингом назовешь только съеденный. ✓
- Don't bite the hand that \_\_\_\_\_ you  
Не кусай руку, которая тебя кормит. ✓
- You can't have your \_\_\_\_\_ and eat it.  
Вы не можете сохранить торт и съесть его. ✓
- It's better to be safe than \_\_\_\_\_.  
Лучше перестраховаться, чем сожалеть. ✓
- Where there's a \_\_\_\_\_, there's a way  
Там, где есть желание, есть и возможность. ✓
- Don't bite off more than you can \_\_\_\_\_.  
Не откусывайте больше, чем вы можете прожевать. ✓
- There's more than one way to \_\_\_\_\_ a cat.  
Есть несколько способов снять шкуру с кошки. ✓

basket  
bathwater  
cake  
chew  
feeds  
grass  
hatch  
honesty  
present  
proof  
Romans  
Rome  
skin  
sorry  
spots  
walk  
will



### Tests

Level 1 ✓  
Level 2 ✓  
Level 3 ✓

## Vocabulary: Collocations

- 1 I need another \_\_\_\_\_.  
Мне нужен еще один бокал вина. ✓
- 2 Would you like to go \_\_\_\_\_?  
Не хотите ли прогуляться? ✓
- 3 I need a \_\_\_\_\_.  
Мне нужна чашка кофе. ✓
- 4 We talked for an \_\_\_\_\_.  
Мы проговорили полтора часа. ✓
- 5 He works in the \_\_\_\_\_ industry.  
Он работает в нефтегазовой отрасли. ✓
- 6 He earns a \_\_\_\_\_.  
Он зарабатывает много денег. ✓
- 7 Take a blank \_\_\_\_\_.  
Возьмите чистый лист бумаги. ✓
- 8 I asked her to \_\_\_\_\_.  
Я попросил ее остаться на ужин. ✓
- 9 Now it is \_\_\_\_\_.  
А теперь пора спать. ✓
- 10 She is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
Она - друг друга. ✓
- 11 It is a \_\_\_\_\_ film.  
Это черно - белый фильм. ✓
- 12 We welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_.  
Мы приветствовали леди и джентльменов. ✓
- 13 She woke me in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
Она разбудила меня посреди ночи. ✓
- 14 How often do you \_\_\_\_\_?  
Как часто вы слушаете музыку? ✓
- 15 I invited all my \_\_\_\_\_.  
Я пригласил всю свою семью и друзей. ✓
- 16 It was great to finally meet \_\_\_\_\_.  
Было здорово наконец-то встретиться лицом к лицу. ✓
- 17 The city is getting \_\_\_\_\_.  
Город становится все больше и больше. ✓
- 18 This is my favourite \_\_\_\_\_.  
Это мое любимое время года. ✓

bigger and bigger  
black and white  
cup of coffee  
face to face  
family and friends  
friend of a friend  
glass of wine  
go for a walk  
hour and a half  
ladies and gentlemen  
listen to music  
lot of money  
middle of the night  
oil and gas  
piece of paper  
stay for dinner  
time for bed  
time of year



### Tests

- Level 1 ✓  
Level 2 ✓  
Level 3 ✓

Задание 1: Задавайте и отвечайте на эти вопросы, редуцируя все редуцируемые слова.

- 1 Are you good at cooking?
- 2 Did you have to work or study yesterday?
- 3 How often do you see your parents?
- 4 How often do you go to the supermarket?
- 5 Do you like growing vegetables?
- 6 Did you ride a bicycle yesterday?
- 7 When did you get your bag?
- 8 What time do you usually get up?
- 9 Can you climb trees?
- 10 What was your favourite cartoon when you were a child?
- 11 What musical instruments can you play?
- 12 Were you good at running when you were 8?
- 13 Are you interested in sports?
- 14 Are you a football fan?
- 15 Can you change a light bulb?
- 16 Are you good at running?
- 17 Have you ever been to the USA?
- 18 Have you got a TV in your bedroom?
- 19 What is the population of your hometown?

- 20 Were you good at running when you were 7?
- 21 Can you speak Chinese?
- 22 Have you been to Paris?
- 23 How old is your phone?
- 24 Can you fry eggs?
- 25 Were you alone yesterday evening?
- 26 What was your favourite food when you were a child?
- 27 Do you like ice-skating?
- 28 Are you good at singing?
- 29 What floor is your flat on?
- 30 How old is the building you live in?
- 31 Were you asleep at eleven pm yesterday?
- 32 Do you like cats?
- 33 Did you get up before 7am this morning?
- 34 Have you got a car?
- 35 Can you count to a hundred in Spanish?
- 36 Were you good at volleyball when you were 10?
- 37 How old is your laptop?
- 38 Where did you buy your coat?
- 39 Have you got an Apple phone?
- 40 Where were you born?

Задание 2: В современном английском, ставим предлоги в конце вопросов и они не редуцируются. В начале / в середине предложений, предлоги редуцируются. Ваше задания - прочитать 'ответ' и составит вопрос.

- |    |                                  |                        |
|----|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1  | He is looking at a bird.         | What is he looking at? |
| 2  | I am waiting for my friend.      | .....                  |
| 3  | I got it from my Dad.            | .....                  |
| 4  | It is made of marble.            | .....                  |
| 5  | I am listening to a podcast.     | .....                  |
| 6  | I work with some nice people.    | .....                  |
| 7  | He is staring at the window.     | .....                  |
| 8  | I'm talking to my Mum.           | .....                  |
| 9  | I'm gonna go with my girlfriend. | .....                  |
| 10 | I am looking for my keys.        | .....                  |
| 11 | I gave it to my brother.         | .....                  |
| 12 | I work for Google.               | .....                  |

Задание 3: Перечисляйте 7 вещей, которые есть в вашем доме/квартире и 3, которых нет. Расскажите про свой дом:

- 1: сейчас - There is / are \_\_\_\_ in my home. Th ⚡ z / Th ⚡ r 🗣️  
 2: 10 лет назад - There was / were. Th ⚡ w 🗣️ z / Th ⚡ w 🗣️  
 3: Дом мечты - There'll be Th ⚡ ll be



Ответы

+	+
+	+
+	-
+	-
+	-

Past modals - Тема для продвинутых!

would	could	should
would have would've wɔːd ɪ v	could have could've kʊd ɪ v	should have should've ʃɔːd ɪ v
wouldn't have wɔːd n ɪ v	couldn't have kʊd n ɪ v	shouldn't have ʃɔːd n ɪ v

must	can't	will	may	might
must have must've mʌst ɪ v	can't have kæn't ɪ v	will have will've wɪl ɪ v	may have may've meɪ ɪ v	might have might've maɪt ɪ v
		won't have wɒn't ɪ v	may not have meɪ nɒt ɪ v	might not have maɪt nɒt ɪ v

Task 1: should have / надо было. Your friend has a problem. Give your opinion about what they did wrong using should have / If I were you, I would've

- I'm so tired You should've gone to bed earlier / I would've gone to bed earlier  
 You shouldn't have stayed up so late / I wouldn't have gone to bed so late
- I have a hangover
- I missed my train
- I crashed my car
- I failed my exam

Task 2: Make some deductions about this man.

- 100% yes = must have.
- 80% yes = will have.
- 50% yes = might have.
- 80% no = won't have.
- 100% no = can't have



- eat a lot of fast food recently
- take steroids recently
- spend time in the gym recently
- win a competition recently
- ride a bicycle recently