

2: Редукция и сокращения

Страница
Урока



'Reduction' – произношение слов без ударение. Также как на русском, безударные гласные довольно сильно отличаются от ударных. Заполняйте таблицу и произносите редуцируемые варианты этих слов.

a - u - o: матрешка = м 🇷🇺 трешк 🇷🇺

i: кубик = куб 🇷🇺

e: электричество = ⚡ л ⚡ ктричество

oo: улиткa = 🇷🇺 литкa

a - am - an - and - are - as - at - because - been - can - could - did - do
for - gonna - had - has - have - he - her - him - his - I - if - in - is - it - it'd
it'll - it's - my - of - our - shall - she - should - some - than - that - the
there - they - to - was - we - were - will - with - would - you - your

Single vowels		y vowels	r vowels	w vowels
a / e / oo	i / u / o			
🇷🇺	d 🇷🇺 d	🇷🇺 / y	🇷🇺 / r	d 🇷🇺 / d 🇷🇺 w
🇷🇺 n	h 🇷🇺 m h 🇷🇺 z	🇷🇺 m 🇷🇺 v 🇷🇺 d 🇷🇺 l	f 🇷🇺 / f 🇷🇺 r y 🇷🇺 / y 🇷🇺 r	y 🇷🇺 / y 🇷🇺 w y 🇷🇺 v y 🇷🇺 d y 🇷🇺 l
🇷🇺 m	t	h 🇷🇺 z h 🇷🇺 d h 🇷🇺 l	w 🇷🇺 / w 🇷🇺 r h 🇷🇺 / h 🇷🇺 r	t 🇷🇺 / t 🇷🇺 w
🇷🇺 t	t t s t d	sh 🇷🇺 z sh 🇷🇺 d sh 🇷🇺 ll	th ⚡ / th ⚡ r th ⚡ z th ⚡ d th ⚡ l	rhymes with 🇷🇺
🇷🇺 z	t t ll	w 🇷🇺 / w 🇷🇺 r w 🇷🇺 v w 🇷🇺 d w 🇷🇺 ll		
c 🇷🇺 n	f	th ⚡ / th ⚡ r th ⚡ v th ⚡ d th ⚡ l		
h 🇷🇺 v	n	th 🇷🇺 / th 🇷🇺 y b 🇷🇺 n		
h 🇷🇺 z	s			
h 🇷🇺 d	w 🇷🇺 ll			
🇷🇺 n(d)	w 🇷🇺 th			
sh 🇷🇺 ll	s 🇷🇺 m			
th 🇷🇺 n	g 🇷🇺 n 🇷🇺			
th 🇷🇺 t	v			
th ⚡ m	(b 🇷🇺) c 🇷🇺 z			
th ⚡ n	fr 🇷🇺 m			
sh 🇷🇺 d	w 🇷🇺 z			
w 🇷🇺 d				
c 🇷🇺 d				

r, w + y vowels: r / w / y произносятся **только** перед гласными.

for me = f 🇷🇺 me;
for us = f 🇷🇺 ruz.
to go = t 🇷🇺 go;
to eat = t 🇷🇺 weat
the boy = th 🇷🇺 boy;
the end = th 🇷🇺 yend



Ответы

Contractions / сокращение

	to be lost	have been waiting	had been looking	will be there	I said _ would be there
I	I'm I m	I've been I v b n	I'd been I d b n	I'll be I l be	I'd be I d be
he	he's h z	he's been h z b n	he'd been h d b n	he'll be h l be	he'd be h d be
she	she's sh z	she's been sh z b n	she'd been sh d b n	she'll be sh l be	she'd be sh d be
it	it's i ts	it's been i ts b n	it'd been i t d b n	it'll be i t ll be	it'd be i t d be
you	you're y (r)	you've been y v b n	you'd been y d b n	you'll be y l be	you'd be y d be
we	we're w (r)	we've been w v b n	we'd been w d b n	we'll be w l be	we'd be w d be
they	they're th (r)	they've been th v b n	they'd been th d b n	they'll be th ll be	they'd be th d be
there	there's a problem th z	there's been a problem th z b n	there'd been a problem th d b n	there'll be a problem th ll be	there'd be a problem th d be

Negatives / отрицания

do	don't d nt	doesn't d z nt	didn't d d nt	
be	isn't	aren't	wasn't	weren't
have	haven't	hasn't	hadn't	
will	won't	can't	mustn't	
modals	wouldn't w d nt	couldn't c d nt	shouldn't sh d nt	



Practice
Contractions

Задание 1: Задавайте и отвечайте на эти вопросы, редуцируя все редицируемые слова.

- 1 Are you good at cooking?
- 2 Did you have to work or study yesterday?
- 3 How often do you see your parents?
- 4 How often do you go to the supermarket?
- 5 Do you like growing vegetables?
- 6 Did you ride a bicycle yesterday?
- 7 When did you get your bag?
- 8 What time do you usually get up?
- 9 Can you climb trees?
- 10 What was your favourite cartoon when you were a child?
- 11 What musical instruments can you play?
- 12 Were you good at running when you were 8?
- 13 Are you interested in sports?
- 14 Are you a football fan?
- 15 Can you change a light bulb?
- 16 Are you good at running?
- 17 Have you ever been to the USA?
- 18 Have you got a TV in your bedroom?
- 19 What is the population of your hometown?

- 20 Were you good at running when you were 7?
- 21 Can you speak Chinese?
- 22 Have you been to Paris?
- 23 How old is your phone?
- 24 Can you fry eggs?
- 25 Were you alone yesterday evening?
- 26 What was your favourite food when you were a child?
- 27 Do you like ice-skating?
- 28 Are you good at singing?
- 29 What floor is your flat on?
- 30 How old is the building you live in?
- 31 Were you asleep at eleven pm yesterday?
- 32 Do you like cats?
- 33 Did you get up before 7am this morning?
- 34 Have you got a car?
- 35 Can you count to a hundred in Spanish?
- 36 Were you good at volleyball when you were 10?
- 37 How old is your laptop?
- 38 Where did you buy your coat?
- 39 Have you got an Apple phone?
- 40 Where were you born?

Задание 2: В современном английском, ставим предлоги в конце вопросов и они не редуцируются. В начале / в середине предложений, предлоги редуцируются. Ваше задания - прочитать 'ответ' и составит вопрос.

- | | | |
|----|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | He is looking at a bird. | What is he looking at? |
| 2 | I am waiting for my friend. | ..... |
| 3 | I got it from my Dad. | ..... |
| 4 | It is made of marble. | ..... |
| 5 | I am listening to a podcast. | ..... |
| 6 | I work with some nice people. | ..... |
| 7 | He is staring at the window. | ..... |
| 8 | I'm talking to my Mum. | ..... |
| 9 | I'm gonna go with my girlfriend. | ..... |
| 10 | I am looking for my keys. | ..... |
| 11 | I gave it to my brother. | ..... |
| 12 | I work for Google. | ..... |

Задание 3: Перечисляйте 7 вещей, которые есть в вашем доме/квартире и 3, которых нет. Расскажите про свой дом:

- 1: сейчас - There is / are _____ in my home. Th ⚡ z / Th ⚡ r 🧑
 2: 10 лет назад - There was / were. Th ⚡ w 🧑 z / Th ⚡ w 🧑
 3: Дом мечты - There'll be Th ⚡ ll be



Ответы

+	+
+	+
+	-
+	-
+	-

Past modals - Тема для продвинутых!

would	could	should
would have would've would v wouldn't have would n v	could have could've could v couldn't have could n v	should have should've should v shouldn't have should n v

must	can't	will	may	might
must have must've must v	can't have can't v	will have will've will v won't have won't v	may have may've may v may not have may not v	might have might've might v might not have might not v

Task 1: should have / надо было. Your friend has a problem. Give your opinion about what they did wrong using should have / If I were you, I would've

I'm so tired	You should've gone to bed earlier / I would've gone to bed earlier You shouldn't have stayed up so late / I wouldn't have gone to bed so late
I have a hangover	.....
I missed my train	.....
I crashed my car	.....
I failed my exam	.....

Task 2: Make some deductions about this man.

- 100% yes = must have.
- 80% yes = will have.
- 50% yes = might have.
- 80% no = won't have.
- 100% no = can't have



- eat a lot of fast food recently
- take steroids recently
- spend time in the gym recently
- win a competition recently
- ride a bicycle recently

Vocabulary: Colocations

- 1 I need another _____.
Мне нужен еще один бокал вина. ✓
- 2 Would you like to go _____?
Не хотите ли прогуляться? ✓
- 3 I need a _____.
Мне нужна чашка кофе. ✓
- 4 We talked for an _____.
Мы проговорили полтора часа. ✓
- 5 He works in the _____ industry.
Он работает в нефтегазовой отрасли. ✓
- 6 He earns a _____.
Он зарабатывает много денег. ✓
- 7 Take a blank _____.
Возьмите чистый лист бумаги. ✓
- 8 I asked her to _____.
Я попросил ее остаться на ужин. ✓
- 9 Now it is _____.
А теперь пора спать. ✓
- 10 She is a _____.
Она - друг друга. ✓
- 11 It is a _____ film.
Это черно - белый фильм. ✓
- 12 We welcomed the _____.
Мы приветствовали леди и джентльменов. ✓
- 13 She woke me in the _____.
Она разбудила меня посреди ночи. ✓
- 14 How often do you _____?
Как часто вы слушаете музыку? ✓
- 15 I invited all my _____.
Я пригласил всю свою семью и друзей. ✓
- 16 It was great to finally meet _____.
Было здорово наконец - то встретиться лицом к лицу. ✓
- 17 The city is getting _____.
Город становится все больше и больше. ✓
- 18 This is my favourite _____.
Это мое любимое время года. ✓

bigger and bigger
black and white
cup of coffee
face to face
family and friends
friend of a friend
glass of wine
go for a walk
hour and a half
ladies and gentlemen
listen to music
lot of money
middle of the night
oil and gas
piece of paper
stay for dinner
time for bed
time of year



Tests

Level 1 ✓

Level 2 ✓

Level 3 ✓

Vocabulary: Idioms

- 1 _____ wasn't built in a day
Рим не сразу строился.
- 2 _____ is thicker than water
Кровь гуще воды.
- 3 When in Rome, do as the _____ do
Находясь в Риме, делайте то же, что и римляне.
- 4 The _____ is greener on the other side of the fence.
Трава всегда зеленее на другой стороне.
- 5 Don't run before you can _____.
Не беги, пока не научишься ходить
- 6 _____ is the best policy
Честность-лучшая политика.
- 7 Don't put all your eggs in one _____.
Не кладите все яйца в одну корзину.
- 8 There's no time like the _____.
Нет времени лучше, чем сейчас.
- 9 Don't throw the baby out with the _____.
Не выплесни младенца вместе с водой из ванны
- 10 A leopard doesn't change its _____.
Леопард не меняет пятен.
- 11 Don't count your chickens before they _____.
Не считайте цыплят до того, как они вылупятся.
- 12 The _____ of the pudding is in the eating
Хорошим пудингом назовешь только съеденный.
- 13 Don't bite the hand that _____ you
Не кусай руку, которая тебя кормит.
- 14 You can't have your _____ and eat it.
Вы не можете сохранить торт и съесть его.
- 15 It's better to be safe than _____.
Лучше перестраховаться, чем сожалеть.
- 16 Where there's a _____, there's a way
Там, где есть желание, есть и возможность.
- 17 Don't bite off more than you can _____.
Не откусывайте больше, чем вы можете прожевать.
- 18 There's more than one way to _____ a cat.
Есть несколько способов снять шкуру с кошки.



basket
bathwater
cake
chew
feeds
grass
hatch
honesty
present
proof
Romans
Rome
skin
sorry
spots
walk
will



Tests

Level 1

Level 2

Level 3

Regarding the bees and the flowers,
In the fields and the gardens and bowers,
You will note at a glance,
That their ways of romance,
Haven't any resemblance to ours.

I'd rather have Fingers than Toes,
I'd rather have Ears than a Nose.
And as for my Hair,
I'm glad it's all there,
I'll be awfully sad, when it goes.

Last night I dreamed of chickens,
There were chickens everywhere,
They were standing on my stomach,
They were nesting in my hair,
They were pecking at my pillow,
They were hopping on my head,
They were ruffling up their feathers,
As they raced about my bed.

They were on the chairs and tables,
They were on the chandeliers,
They were roosting in the corners,
They were clucking in my ears,
There were chickens, chickens, chickens
For as far as I could see...
When I woke today I noticed
There were eggs on top of me.

by Jack Prelutsky

From a Railway Carriage

Faster than fairies, faster than witches,
Bridges and houses, hedges and ditches;
And charging along like troops in a battle,
All through the meadows the horses and cattle:

All of the sights of the hill and the plain
Flying as thick as the driving rain;
And ever again, in the wink of an eye,
Painted stations whistle by...

by RL Stevenson

The Sound Collector

A stranger called this morning
Dressed all in black and grey
Put every sound into a bag
And carried it away

The whistling of the kettle
The turning of the lock
The purring of the kitten
The ticking of the clock

The popping of the toaster
The crunching of the flakes
When you spread the marmalade
The scraping noise it makes

The hissing of the frying pan
The ticking of the grill
The bubbling of the bath tub
As it starts to fill

The drumming of the raindrops
On the window pane
When you do the washing up
The gurgle of the drain

The crying of the baby
The squeaking of the chair
The swishing of the curtain
The creaking of the chair

A stranger called this morning
He didn't leave his name
Left us only silence
Life will never be the same

by Roger McGough

Listen to
the poems

