

3: Ударение



На русском ударный слог выделяется сильным гласным звуком. Английские ударные слоги - удлинненные, но часто в них растягиваются согласные звуки. Есть эластичные согласные, и есть - неэластичные, перед которыми делается пауза.

b - p - m - f - v - th - s
z - t - d - n - l sh - tch
dge - y - g - k - w - h

Эластичные		Неэластичные	
mmm, fff	звонкие	-b	
	глухие	-p	

1: Слог с одинарным гласным

Мы обычно не растягиваем одинарные гласные. Поэтому перед этими гласными согласный звук (или пауза перед неэластичным согласным) длиннее. Напишите эти 'эмоциональные прилагательные' с паузами и длинными гласными.

1 brilliant	brrrrlliant	6 fantastic	11 ridiculous
2 disgusting	dis—gusting	7 fascinating	12 spectacular
3 delicious		8 impossible	13 stunning
4 essential		9 incredible	14 terrible
5 fabulous		10 magnificent	15 wonderful

2: Слог с 'y', 'w', 'r'-гласными

'y', 'w' и 'r'-гласные растягиваются. Когда слог ударный, согласный/пауза чуть длиннее, и гласный звук тоже растягивается. Напишите эти 'эмоциональные прилагательные' с паузами, длинными гласными и длинными согласными.

adorable - amazing - bizarre - boiling - delighted - enormous - exhausted
freezing - gorgeous - hilarious - huge - perfect - remarkable - silent - starving

y vowels	r vowels	w vowels
ammayyyzing	a-dooorable	hhuwwwge

Ответы



На английском ударение в составных существительных (compound nouns) всегда на первом слове. Сравните произношение ударных и безударных вариантов слов в таблице:

1	the <u>ground</u> the <u>background</u>	the -growwnd the —background	7	my <u>work</u> my <u>homework</u>
2	the <u>side</u> the <u>countryside</u>	the ssiyyde the —countryside	8	a <u>book</u> a <u>guidebook</u>
3	a <u>boy</u> a <u>cowboy</u>		9	a <u>fish</u> a <u>jellyfish</u>
4	a <u>line</u> a <u>deadline</u>		10	a <u>house</u> a <u>lighthouse</u>
5	some <u>prints</u> some <u>footprints</u>		11	a <u>word</u> a <u>password</u>
6	my <u>bag</u> my <u>handbag</u>		12	a <u>bow</u> a <u>rainbow</u>

Напишите эти слова с длинными звуками и паузами.

1	a specialist	a ssspecialist	11	I recommend*
2	the cinema	the sssinema	12	I understand*
3	a century		13	in medicine
4	a company		14	a decision
5	a factory		15	the beginning
6	a professor		16	a computer
7	a document		17	her behaviour
8	the director		18	a surgery
9	the minimum		* Если предложение <u>заканчивается</u> nd или ng, 'n' удлиняется.	
10	a museum			

Vocabulary: Compound Nouns

1	We went to Italy for our _____. Мы отправились в Италию на наш медовый месяц.	✓	background
2	I read about this place in the _____. Я читал об этом месте в путеводителе.	✓	bedtime
3	A _____ stung me. Меня ужалила медуза.	✓	countryside
4	I have lost my _____. Я потерял свои наушники.	✓	cowboy
5	The police found some _____. Полиция обнаружила несколько отпечатков пальцев.	✓	deadline
6	This is a good _____ colour. Это хороший цвет фона.	✓	dishwasher
7	Her _____ was stolen. У нее украли сумочку.	✓	feedback
8	Look at that _____! Посмотри на эту радугу!	✓	fingerprints
9	I have forgotten my _____. Я забыл свой пароль.	✓	footprints
10	Can you unload the _____? Ты можешь разгрузить посудомоечную машину?	✓	guidebook
11	We mustn't miss the _____. Мы не должны пропустить крайний срок.	✓	handbag
12	9 o'clock is _____. В 9 часов пора ложиться спать.	✓	headphones
13	I got some positive _____. Я получил несколько положительных отзывов.	✓	honeymoon
14	You look like a _____! Ты выглядишь как ковбой!	✓	jellyfish
15	I would like to live in the _____. Я хотел бы жить в сельской местности.	✓	lighthouse
16	I took a photo of the _____. Я сфотографировал маяк.	✓	notebook
17	He wrote something down in his _____. Он что-то записал в свой блокнот.	✓	password
18	I saw _____ in the sand. Я увидел следы на песке.	✓	rainbow



Tests

Level 1 ✓

Level 2 ✓

Level 3 ✓

Vocabulary: 3 syllables

1	I do not ___ you. Я вас не понимаю.	✓
2	The ___ temperature is around 12 degrees in summer. Летом минимальная температура составляет около 12	✓
3	I want to study ___. Я хочу изучать медицину.	✓
4	Can you ___ somewhere to eat? Можете ли вы порекомендовать, где можно перекусить?	✓
5	Steven Spielberg is a famous ___. Стивен Спилберг - известный режиссер.	✓
6	I am looking for a good eye ___. Я ищу хорошего окулиста.	✓
7	We went to a ___ at the weekend. На выходных мы ходили в музей.	✓
8	Actions have ___. Действия имеют последствия.	✓
9	I need a new ___. Мне нужен новый компьютер.	✓
10	My grandfather was a ___. Мой дедушка был профессором.	✓
11	My brother works in a ___. Мой брат работает на фабрике.	✓
12	I bought a new ___. Я купил новый фотоаппарат.	✓
13	Please read this ___. Пожалуйста, прочтите этот документ.	✓
14	I work for an international ___. Я работаю в международной компании.	✓
15	I was born in the twentieth ___. Я родился в двадцатом веке.	✓
16	It was an easy ___. Это было простое решение.	✓
17	We have to go back to the ___. Мы должны вернуться к началу.	✓
18	The child ran along the ___. Ребенок побежал по коридору.	✓

beginning
camera
century
company
computer
consequences
corridor
decision
director
document
factory
medicine
minimum
museum
professor
recommend
specialist
understand



Tests

Level 1 ✓
Level 2 ✓
Level 3 ✓

Emphasis on different words



- 1 I thought Sam had sold his silver Mercedes, but he's still got it.
- 2 I thought Sam had sold his silver Mercedes, not his blue one.
- 3 I thought Sam had sold his silver Mercedes, not his Porsche.
- 4 I told you to paint the kitchen door red, not blue.
- 5 I told you to paint the kitchen door red, not the walls.
- 6 I told you to paint the kitchen door red, not the bathroom door!
- 7 I wanted you to wear a long green dress, not a short one.
- 8 I wanted you to wear a long green dress, not a pink one.
- 9 I wanted you to wear a long green dress, not trousers.
- 10 I thought Tom had given you his black suitcase, not Joe.
- 11 I thought Tom had given you his black suitcase, not only lent it.
- 12 I thought Tom had given you his black suitcase, not his blue one.
- 13 I thought Tom had given you his black suitcase, not his backpack.
- 14 You said that my blue shoes were on the top shelf in the wardrobe, but I only found my black ones.
- 15 You said that my blue shoes were on the top shelf in the wardrobe, but they were actually on the bottom shelf.
- 16 You said that my blue shoes were on the top shelf in the wardrobe, but they were actually in the closet.



Tonguetwisters - Really Long Words



- 1 The overenthusiastic endocrinologist unapologetically defended her unverifiable diagnosis.
- 2 The inconsequential epidemiologist wrote his autobiography unenthusiastically.
- 3 Vegetarianism and cosmopolitanism are incontrovertibly incomprehensible.
- 4 Counterrevolutionaries act idiosyncratically and individualistically.
- 5 The indefatigable cinematographer acted with uncharacteristic overfamiliarity.



Practice Sentences



Practice Tonguetwisters

A little seed
For me to sow
A little earth
To make it grow
A little hole
A little pat
A little wish
And that is that
A little sun
A little shower
A little while
And then a flower

by Mabel Watts

Incy Wincy Spider, climbed up the water spout.
Down came the rain and washed the spider out.
Out came the sunshine and dried up all the rain.
And Incy Wincy Spider climbed up the spout again.

Goodness gracious, fiddle dee dee!
Somebody's grandmother's out at sea!
Just where the breakers begin to bound
Somebody's grandmother's bobbing around
Up on the shore the people shout
"Give us a hand and we'll pull you out!"
"No" says the granny "I'm right as rain
And I'm going to go on till I get to Spain."

by Margaret Mahy

Hickafreed, **Snick**afreed,
John Chapman **Apple**seed,
traveled and **sc**attered small
seeds on his **rou**te.

Now we feel **gr**atitude,
unquantifiable,
eating this **per**fectly
portable **fr**uit.

Tw'as the night before Christmas,
when all through the house
Not a creature was stirring,
not even a mouse.

The stockings were hung
by the chimney with care,
In hopes that St Nicholas
soon would be there.

by Clement Clarke Moore

I'll tell you of a man I knew
who claimed he came from Timbuktu.
He said, "I have the world to see!"
So off he went to Timbukthree.
Then Timbukfour and Timbukfive
were where he seemed to come alive.

He went to Timbuxsix and -seven,
and Timbukeight, -nine, -ten, -eleven.
Then Timbuktwelve and -thirteen too,
he liked them more than Timbuktu.
The last I heard, he's doing fine.
He lives in Timbukninetynine.

So, kids, if all you ever do
is take a trip to Timbuktu,
at least you'll have a lot more fun
than staying home in Timbukone.
But if you have the world to see...
continue on to Timbukthree.

by Kenn Nesbitt

Listen to
the poems

